

- Answer the following short-answer questions using complete sentences and your own words. When asked for examples, use explicit and specific examples.
- Make sure that you answer the questions in the order that they appear below.
- You do not have to write the question.
- You may NOT use quotations.
- Your answers should be in .docx or .pdf format only. They should be uploaded to the “Exam 1 Short Answer” dropbox in the eCourseware site by the due date and time.
- Your submission will be run through turnitin.com; any plagiarized answers will receive a grade of zero (0).

1. Describe each of the four processes below, explaining what is involved in each and why it would be implemented. Give an example (not used in class or in the readings) of each. Answer in complete sentences and in your own words. (8 points)
 1. Positive reinforcement
 2. Negative reinforcement
 3. Punishment I
 4. Punishment II
2. Name one theorist in the behaviorism perspective and briefly describe his/her experiments and his/her theory about how behavior can be changed. Answer in complete sentences and in your own words. (2 points)
3. Name one theorist in the social learning perspective and briefly describe his/her theory. Answer in complete sentences and in your own words. (2 points)
4. Sandra has been conditioned to believe that when she raises her hand to speak in class, she will be presented with an uncomfortable stimulus. She has developed a phobia of raising her hand in class. In your own words, define counter-conditioning and how it could be used to help Sandra. Answer in complete sentences. (2 points)
5. Describe the kinds of damage that at least two different teratogens can cause during prenatal development. During what period is the developing human most vulnerable and why? Answer in complete sentences and in your own words. (3 points)
6. Describe each of the four parenting styles and the general characteristics of the children who come from these parents. Then answer this question: How does this theory translate into how you deal with other people? Answer in complete sentences and in your own words. (5 points)